

Client: Example Client ABC123
123 Test Drive
Salt Lake City, UT 84108
UNITED STATES

Physician: Doctor, Example

Patient: Patient, Example

DOB: 12/31/1752
Gender: Female
Patient Identifiers: 01234567890ABCD, 012345
Visit Number (FIN): 01234567890ABCD
Collection Date: 01/01/2017 12:34

Angelman Syndrome and Prader-Willi Syndrome by Methylation-Sensitive PCR

ARUP test code 2005077

Angelman and Prader-Willi Specimen whole Blood

Angelman and Prader-Willi Result

Angel Positive *

Methylation pattern: Abnormal

Only the paternally contributed Angelman Syndrome (AS)/ Prader-willi Syndrome (PWS) critical region is present in this sample; therefore, this individual is predicted to be affected with AS.

Recommendations: A genetic consultation, including a discussion of medical screening and management, is indicated. To provide accurate information regarding recurrence risk, additional testing for AS is recommended to determine the precise molecular mechanism involved.

This result has been reviewed and approved by [REDACTED]

H=High, L=Low, *=Abnormal, C=Critical

Unless otherwise indicated, testing performed at:

BACKGROUND INFORMATION: Angelman Syndrome and Prader-willi Syndrome by Methylation

CHARACTERISTICS OF ANGELMAN SYNDROME (AS): Developmental delays by 6-12 months of age, seizures, microcephaly, movement or balance disorder, minimal or absent speech, and a distinctive behavioral phenotype, which includes a happy demeanor with frequent laughter, hand flapping, and excitability.

PREVALENCE: 1 in 15,000.

INHERITANCE: Varies, depending on the molecular genetic mechanism.

CAUSE: Absence of maternal expression of the UBE3A gene.

MOLECULAR GENETIC MECHANISMS: Microdeletions in the AS/PWS critical region (68 percent), UBE3A mutations (11 percent), paternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 15 (7 percent), imprinting center defects (3 percent), unbalanced chromosome translocation (less than 1 percent), and unknown (10 percent).
Clinical Sensitivity: 78 percent.

ANALYTICAL SENSITIVITY AND SPECIFICITY: 99 percent.

METHODOLOGY: Bisulfite conversion and PCR amplification to detect methylation using melting curve analysis.

LIMITATIONS: Molecular mechanisms not affecting methylation patterns that may result in AS will not be assessed. Diagnostic errors can occur due to rare sequence variations.

CHARACTERISTICS OF PRADER-WILLI SYNDROME (PWS): Neonatal hypotonia, hyperphagia, obesity, global developmental delay, mild intellectual disability, hypogonadism, and a distinctive behavioral phenotype, which includes temper tantrums, stubbornness, manipulative behavior, and obsessive-compulsive behavior.

PREVALENCE: 1 in 15,000.

INHERITANCE: Varies, depending on the molecular genetic mechanism.

CAUSE: Absence of the paternally contributed PWS/AS critical region of chromosome 15q11.2-q13.

MOLECULAR GENETIC MECHANISMS: Microdeletions in the PWS/AS critical region (70-75 percent), maternal uniparental disomy of chromosome 15 (25-29 percent), imprinting center defect or balanced chromosome translocation (less than 1 percent).

CLINICAL SENSITIVITY: Over 99 percent.

ANALYTICAL SENSITIVITY AND SPECIFICITY: 99 percent.

METHODOLOGY: Bisulfite conversion and PCR amplification to detect methylation using melting curve analysis.

LIMITATIONS: Molecular mechanisms not affecting methylation patterns that may result in PWS will not be assessed. Diagnostic errors can occur due to rare sequence variations.

Test developed and characteristics determined by ARUP Laboratories. See Compliance Statement C: aruplab.com/CS

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Unless otherwise indicated, testing performed at:

ARUP LABORATORIES | 800-522-2787 | aruplab.com
500 Chipeta Way, Salt Lake City, UT 84108-1221
Tracy I. George, MD, Laboratory Director

Patient: Patient, Example
ARUP Accession: 20-078-402754
Patient Identifiers: 01234567890ABCD, 012345
Visit Number (FIN): 01234567890ABCD
Page 2 of 3 | Printed: 1/29/2021 6:28:07 AM
4848

VERIFIED/REPORTED DATES

Procedure	Accession	Collected	Received	Verified/Reported
Angelman and Prader-Willi Specimen	20-078-402754	3/15/2020 12 01:00 AM	3/19/2020 3:55:04 PM	3/27/2020 10:50:00 AM
Angelman and Prader-Willi Result	20-078-402754	3/15/2020 12 01:00 AM	3/19/2020 3:55:04 PM	3/27/2020 10:50:00 AM

END OF CHART

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Page 3 of 3 | Printed: 1/29/2021 6:28:07 AM
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