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ARUP LABORATORIES

500 Chipeta Way Salt Lake City, UT 84108-1221 Phone: (800) 522-2787 Fax: (801) 583-2712

keyword: BREAST CANCER

A nonprofit enterprise of the University of Utah and its Department of Pathology

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Hereditary Breast Cancer



testing at ARUP Laboratories

The average risk of developing breast cancer by the age of 70 is 12%. 5-10% of breast cancers are hereditary. Mutations in the *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* genes increase the risk of developing breast cancer.

Which patients should be tested for *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* mutations?

- Breast cancer diagnosed at age 50 or younger
- Ovarian cancer at any age
- Multiple primary breast cancers either in the same breast or opposite breasts
- · Both breast and ovarian cancer
- Triple-negative (hormone-receptor negative and *HER2/neu* negative) breast cancer
- Pancreatic cancer with breast or ovarian cancer in the same individual or on the same side of the family
- Ashkenazi Jewish ancestry
- Two or more relatives with breast cancer, one under age 50
- Three or more relatives with breast cancer at any age

ARUP has an active *BRCA1* and *BRCA2* mutation database to provide labs, researchers, and doctors with key insights into *BRCA* variants.

Individuals with a **BRCA1** mutation have a six in ten chance of developing breast cancer

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Individuals with a **BRCA2** mutation have a four in ten chance of developing breast cancer

Individuals with normal **BRCA** genes have a one in ten chance of developing breast cancer

Hereditary Breast Cancer Testing

TEST NAME AND CODE	RECOMMENDED USE
Breast and Ovarian Hereditary Cancer Syndrome (<i>BRCA1</i> and <i>BRCA2</i>) Sequencing and Deletion/Duplication (2011949)	Acceptable first-tier genetic test for confirmation of hereditary breast and ovarian cancer (HBOC) syndrome
Breast and Ovarian Hereditary Cancer Syndrome (<i>BRCA1</i> and <i>BRCA2</i>) Sequencing (2011954)	Acceptable first-tier genetic test for confirmation of HBOC syndrome
Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer Panel, Sequencing and Deletion/Duplication (2012026)	Preferred first-tier genetic test for confirmation of HBOC syndrome
Hereditary Cancer Panel, Sequencing and Deletion/Duplication (2012032)	Confirms diagnosis of a hereditary cancer syndrome in an individual with a personal or family history consistent with more than one cancer syndrome
Familial Mutation, Targeted Sequencing (2001961)	Used to detect known mutations in family members of a patient

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